

THE HUMAN RIGHTS

The discipline "The Human Rights" is a fundamental discipline that belongs to the cycle of mandatory for applicants for the first degree of higher education "bachelor" in the specialty 081 "Law". "Human rights" as a discipline is relatively new - in Soviet times it was not taught at all, in the recent history of Ukraine, this discipline gradually began to be taught to lawyers at the end of last century, and today it has taken its place as mandatory in preparing future lawyers. This is due to a number of factors, including Ukraine's accession to the Council of Europe in 1995, the adoption of the Basic Law - the Constitution of Ukraine in 1996, ratification of the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms in 1997, Ukraine's current aspirations to join the European Union, where the basic values are respect for rights and freedoms and the rule of law.

The object matter of the discipline "Human Rights" are the provisions of political, philosophical, legal, ethical doctrines of human rights; classification of human rights, generation of human rights; domestic constitutional provisions on human rights; the content of fundamental human rights, their interpretation by the European Court of Human Rights; provisions of major international human rights instruments; organizational structure, the procedure for applying to the European Court of Human Rights, the forms of its decisions and judgments and the procedure for their implementation.