

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL REGULATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION

The discipline "International legal regulation of human rights protection" is a fundamental discipline that belongs to the cycle of mandatory for applicants of third-degree higher education "Ph.D." in the specialty 081 "Law". Human rights are a universal value, and equality of rights and freedoms of all people is the highest social value. Such principles are enshrined in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, adopted by the UN General Assembly on December 10, 1948. It became the first international standard in this field and created a legal basis for the further evolution of the concept of human rights. This created the basis for the later formation of so-called regional mechanisms for the protection of human rights in various parts of the world.

Ukraine as an active member of the UN and the international community in general, has not stayed away from these processes. In particular, in 1995 Ukraine joined the Council of Europe, in 1997 ratified the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms in 1950, and today seeks to join the European Union, where the core values are respect for rights and freedoms and rule of law.

These issues are extremely relevant today, which determines the study of the discipline "International legal regulation of human rights." So, the object matter is international universal and regional mechanisms for the protection of human rights.